

## Introduction

**LiDirect™ Lightning Genotyping Kit** is designed for fast extraction of tissue DNA and subsequent PCR verification. The procedure is fast and simple, amenable to automation and does not use hazardous chemicals such as phenol, chloroform or guanidine isothiocyanate. There is no need for mechanical disruption, organic extraction, column purification, or precipitation of the DNA. LiDirect™ Genotyping DNA extraction buffer contains all the reagents needed to rapidly extract genomic DNA from mouse tails, yeast and plant cells, or any other tissues, cells, hair shafts, and saliva. The included LiTaq™ Plus PCR Master Mix ensures highly specific and robust DNA amplification from the DNA extract. The entire procedure can be completed within an hour.

## Package Information

| Components                    | M0015-04 | M0015-20 |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|
| LiDirect™ Extraction Buffer*  | 30 ml    | 150 ml   |
| LiDirect™ Stop Solution       | 50 ml    | 250 ml   |
| 2× LiTaq™ Plus PCR Master Mix | 5 ml     | 25 ml    |

\* **Warning:** Alkaline, corrosive

## Storage

PCR Master Mix: -20°C; Extraction Buffer & Stop Solution: 4-25°C

## Protocol

All steps are carried out at room temperature unless otherwise noted. The optimum usage depends on the experiment and specimen, please optimize the sample and PCR template volume by each condition.

1. Place a 1~2 mm piece of mouse tail, or 5~10 mg of tissue, or ~1×10<sup>6</sup> cells into a PCR micro tube.

**IMPORTANT:** DO NOT add more than 10 mg of tissue per 75 µl of LiDirect™ Extraction Buffer. Too much tissue may inhibit downstream PCR reactions.

- Add 75 µl of LiDirect™ Extraction Buffer.
- Incubate at 98°C for 15 min on a thermocycler.
- Add 125 µl of LiDirect™ Stop Solution.

**Note:** Tissues will not be completely digested at the end of the incubations. This is normal and will not affect performance.

5. Set up 25 µl of LiTaq™ Plus PCR reaction mix:

|                           |         |
|---------------------------|---------|
| 2× LiTaq™ Plus Master Mix | 12.5 µl |
| Forward Primer (10 µM)    | 0.5 µl  |
| Reverse Primer (10 µM)    | 0.5 µl  |
| ddH <sub>2</sub> O        | 10.5 µl |
| DNA extract (Template)    | 1 µl    |

# LiDirect™ Lightning Genotyping Kit

Cat. #: M0015 Size: 400/2000 rxn

6. Perform PCR reaction and analyze both reactions on an 1-1.5% agarose gel.

## Thermocycling Conditions for a Routine PCR:

|        |                           |             |
|--------|---------------------------|-------------|
| 95°C   | 15 sec (Pre-denaturation) |             |
| 98°C   | 5 sec                     | } 35 cycles |
| 55°C*  | 10 sec                    |             |
| 72°C** | 5 sec/100bp               |             |
| 72°C   | 3 min (final extension)   |             |
| 4°C    | Hold                      |             |

\* Annealing temperature is based on the T<sub>m</sub> of the primer pair and is typically 1-2°C below the calculated T<sub>m</sub>.

\*\* If performing multiplex PCR, please add 10 sec to the extension time calculated for the longest product.

## Trouble Shooting

### No product at all or low yield

- If positive control works, maybe too much tissue added, perform 1:5 serial dilution with ddH<sub>2</sub>O to find out the best dilution factor.
- Increase PCR cycles.
- Increase primer concentration.
- If positive control is not working, perform gradient PCR and increase extension time.
- Try use LiSpark™ Max series of enzyme (M0020-M0022) if haven't already done so.
- Centrifuge DNA extract, and purify the supernatant with LiPure™ Gel Extraction Kit (M0035).

### Non-specific products - High molecular weight smears

- Decrease enzyme concentration.
- Decrease extension time.
- Reduce the total number of cycles.
- Increase annealing temperature or try 2-step protocol.
- Vary denaturation temperature.